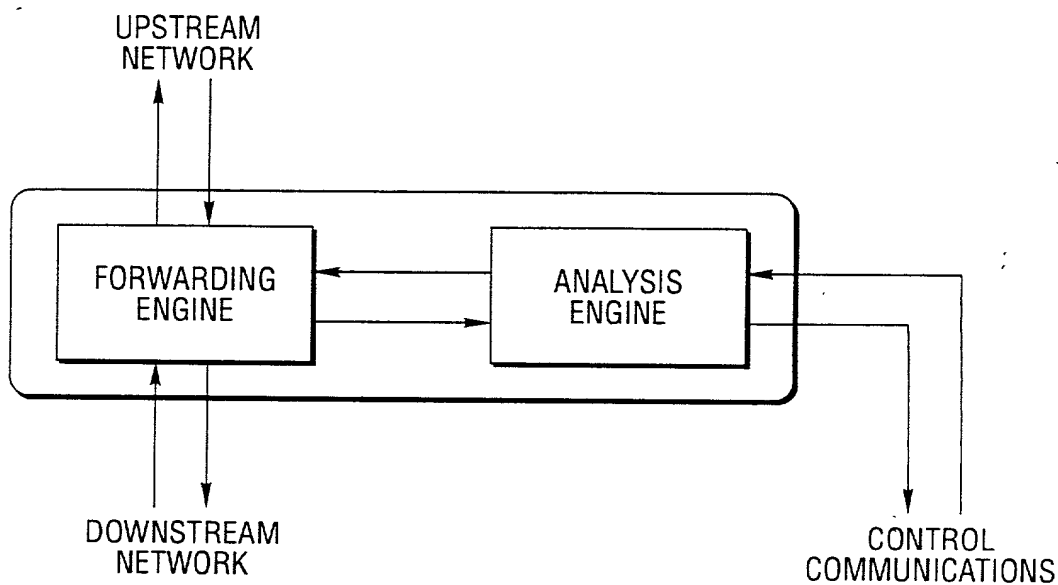
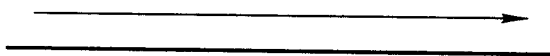


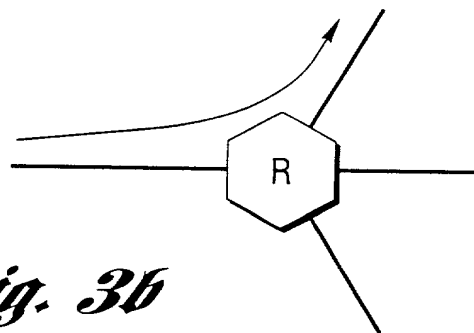
*Fig. 1*



*Fig. 2*

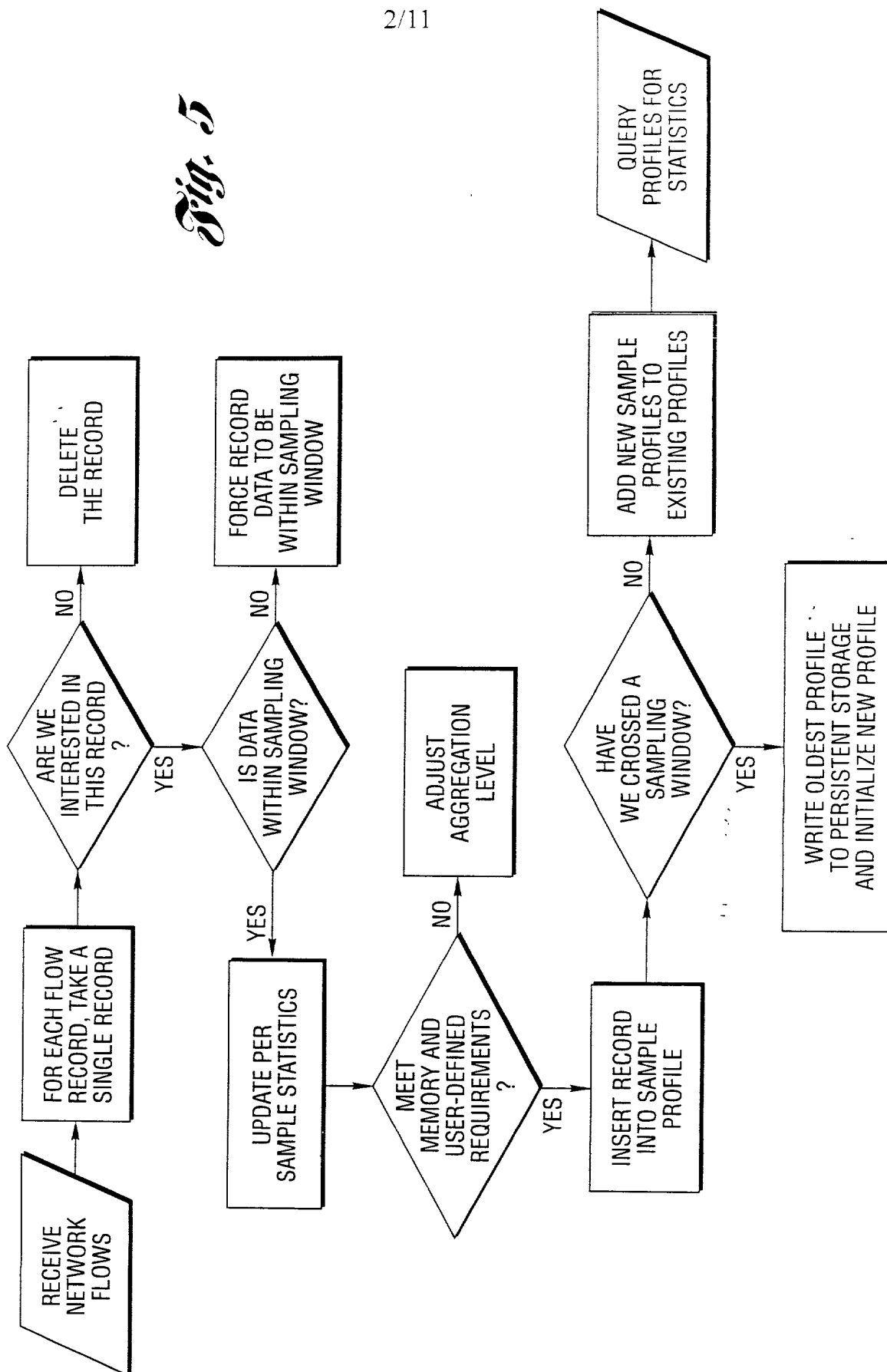


*Fig. 3a*



*Fig. 3b*

*Fig. 5*



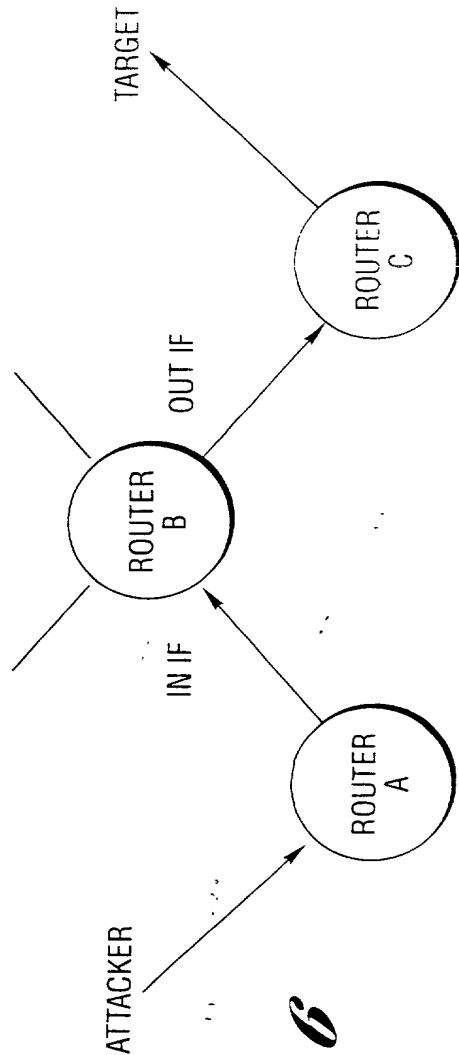
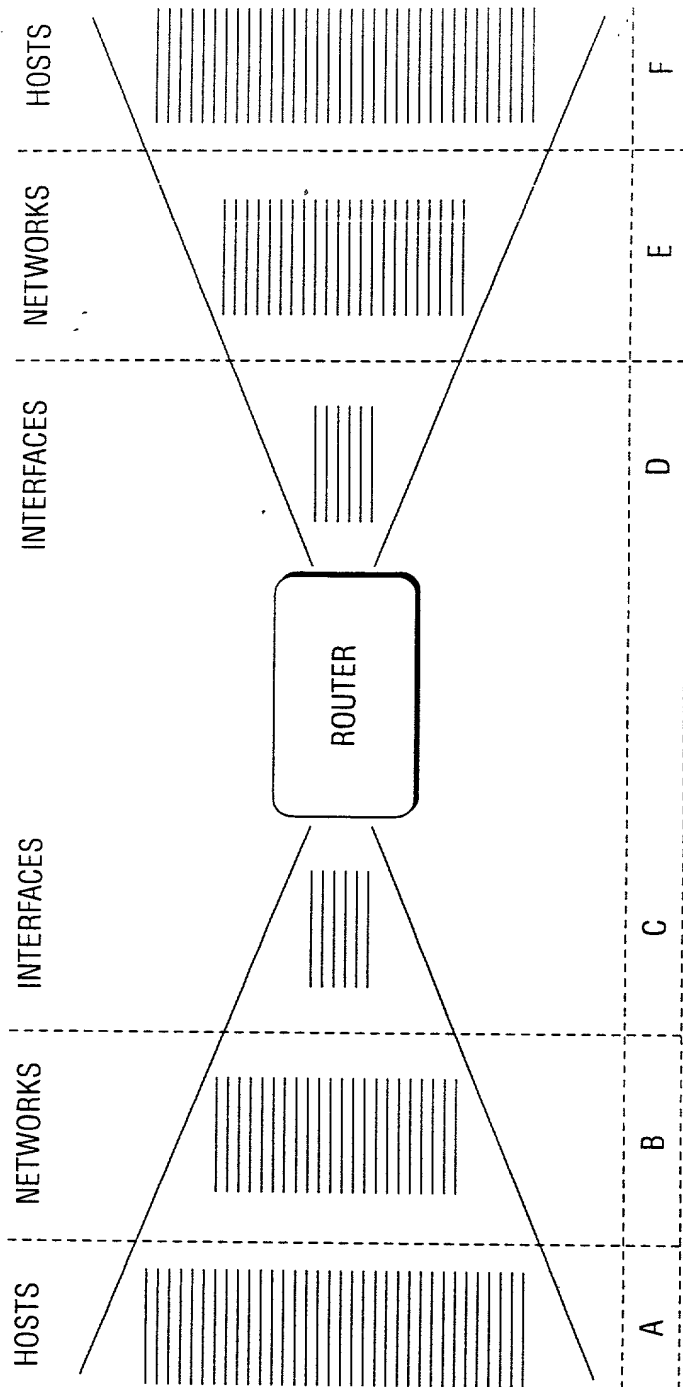
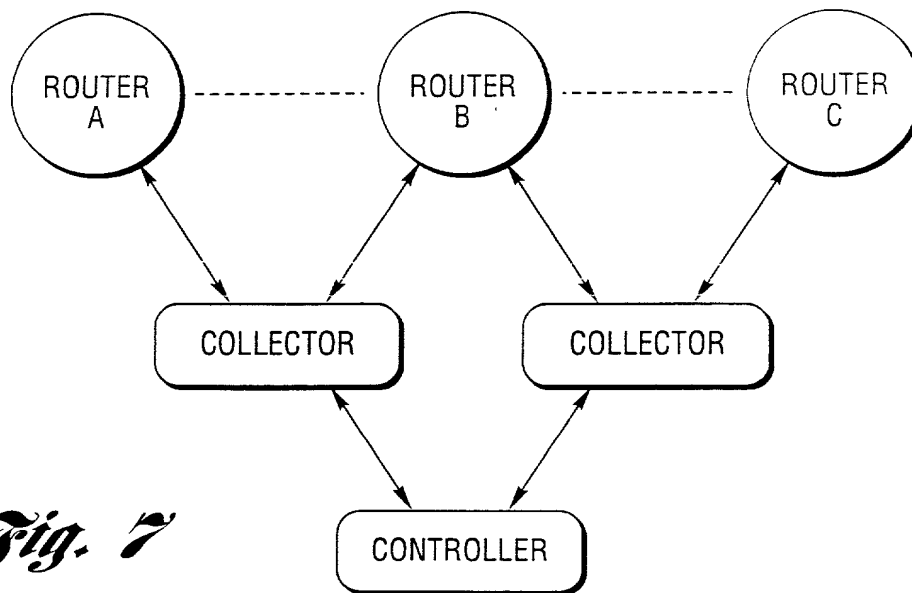
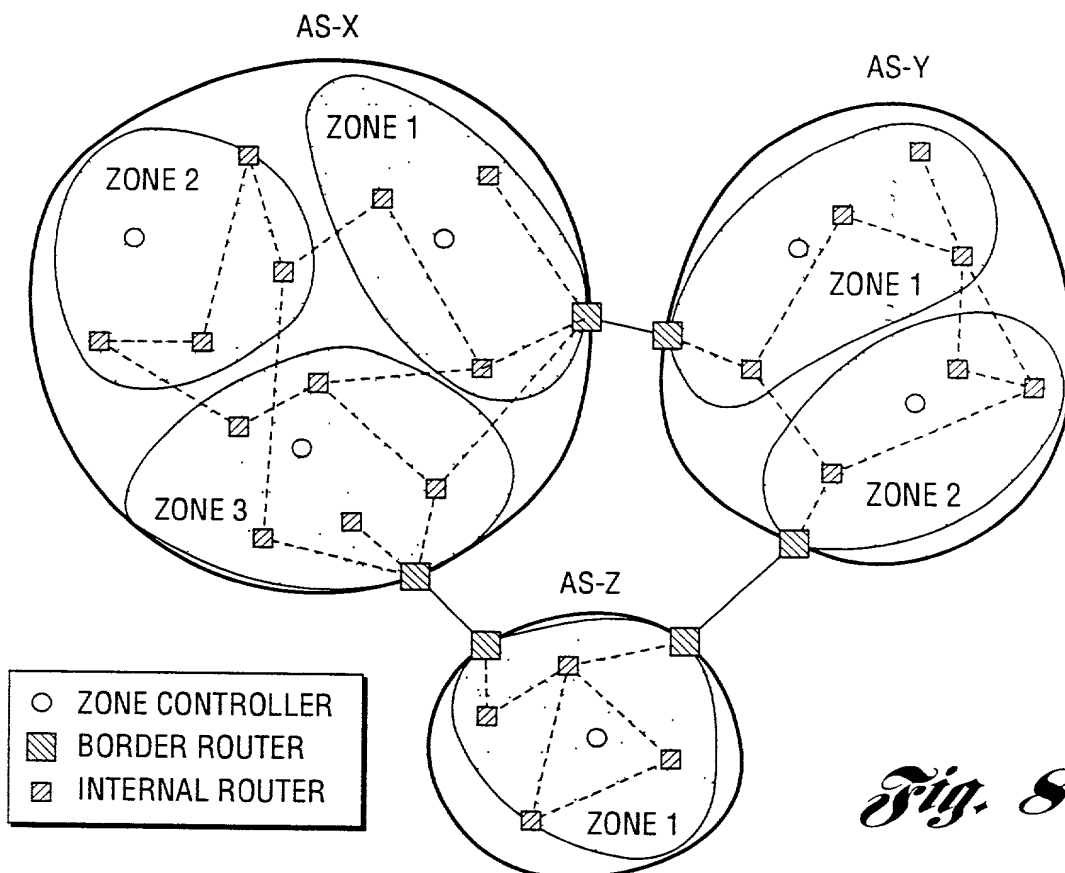


Fig. 4

Fig. 6



*Fig. 7*



*Fig. 8*

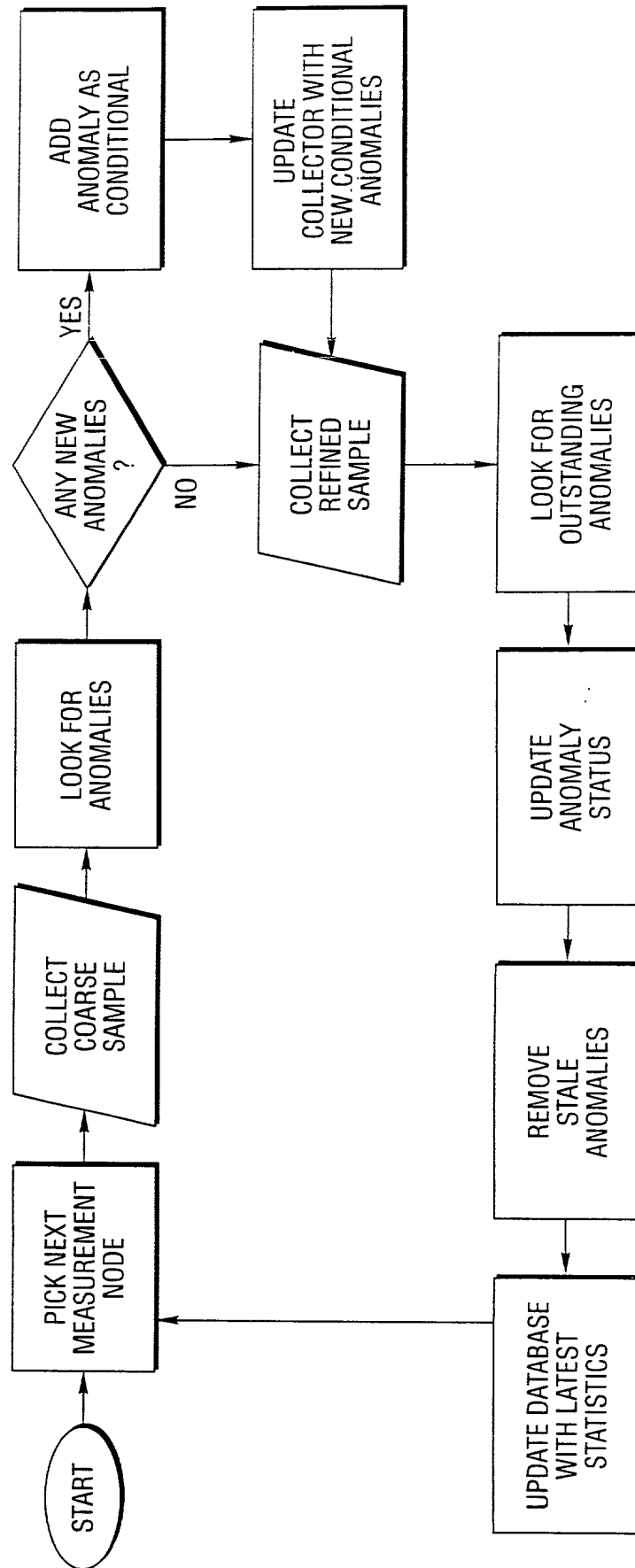
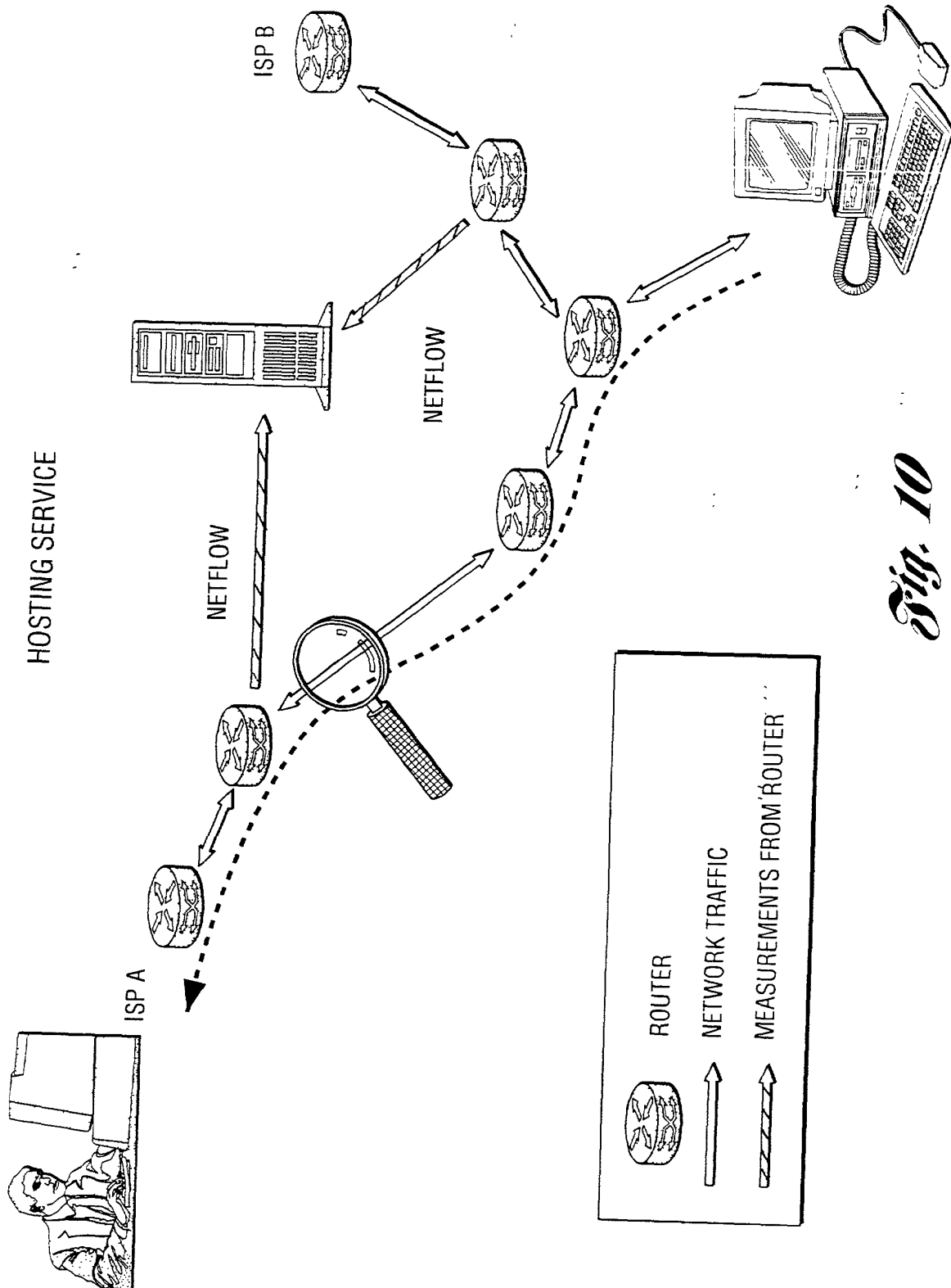
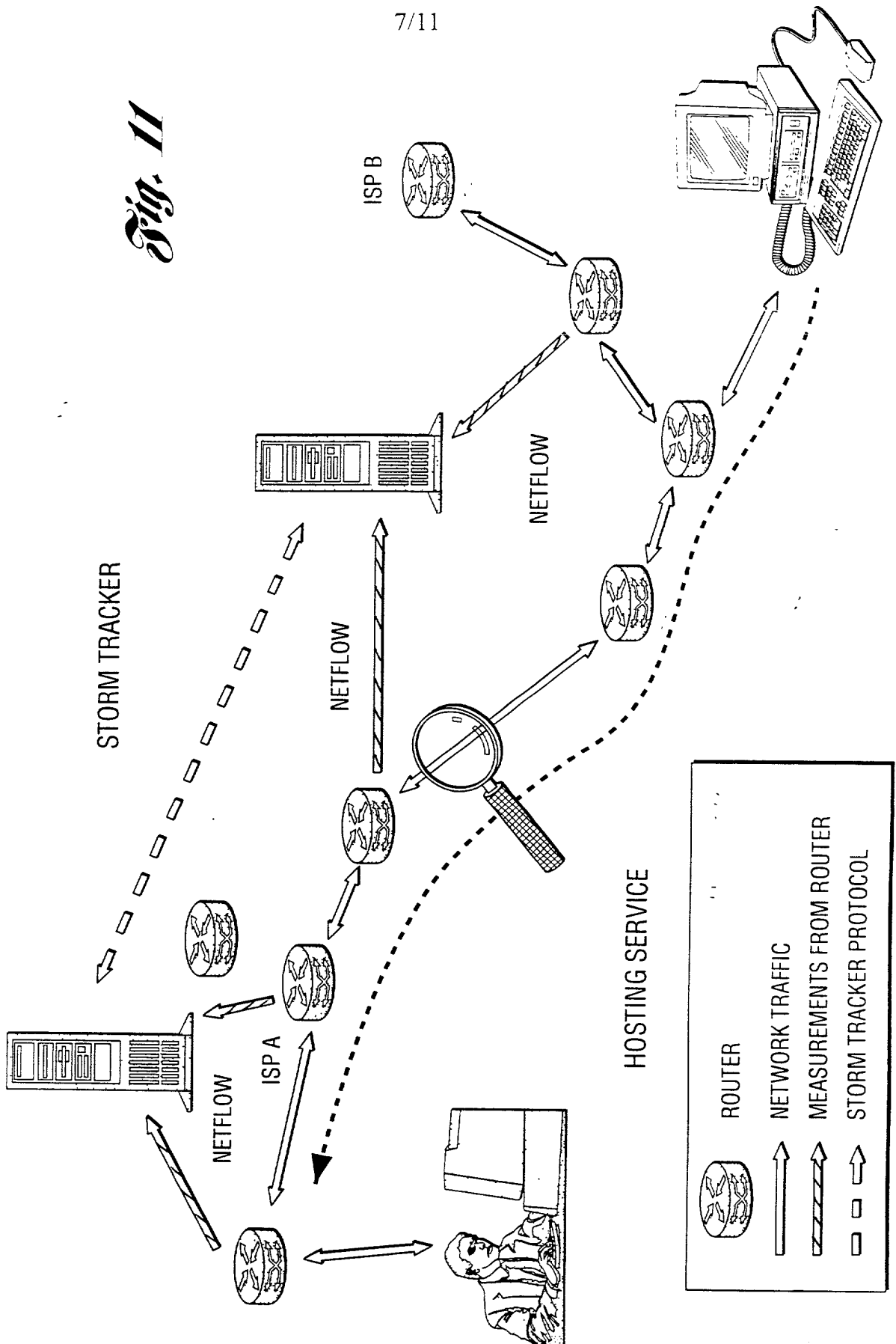


Fig. 9



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*Fig. 11*



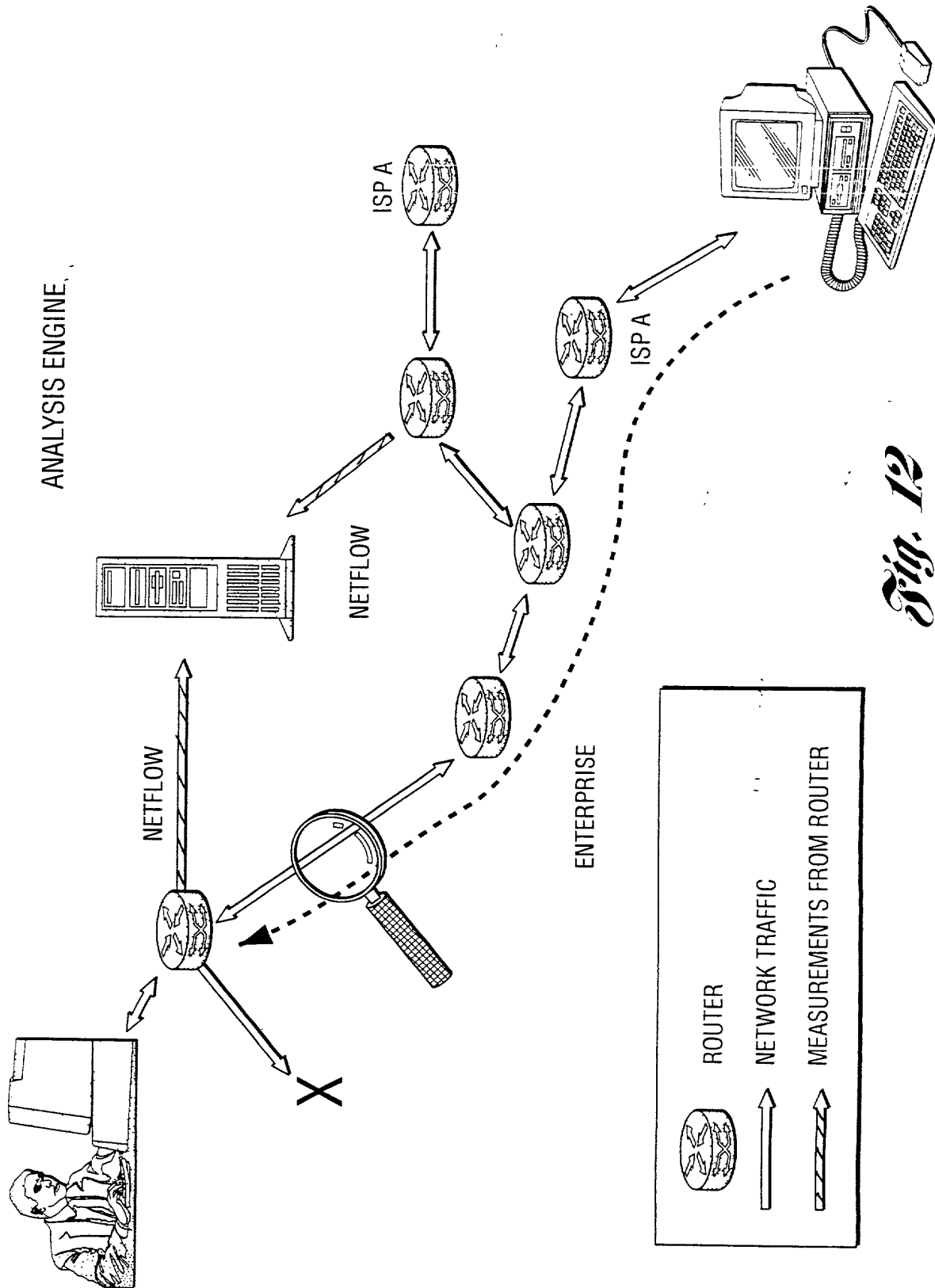
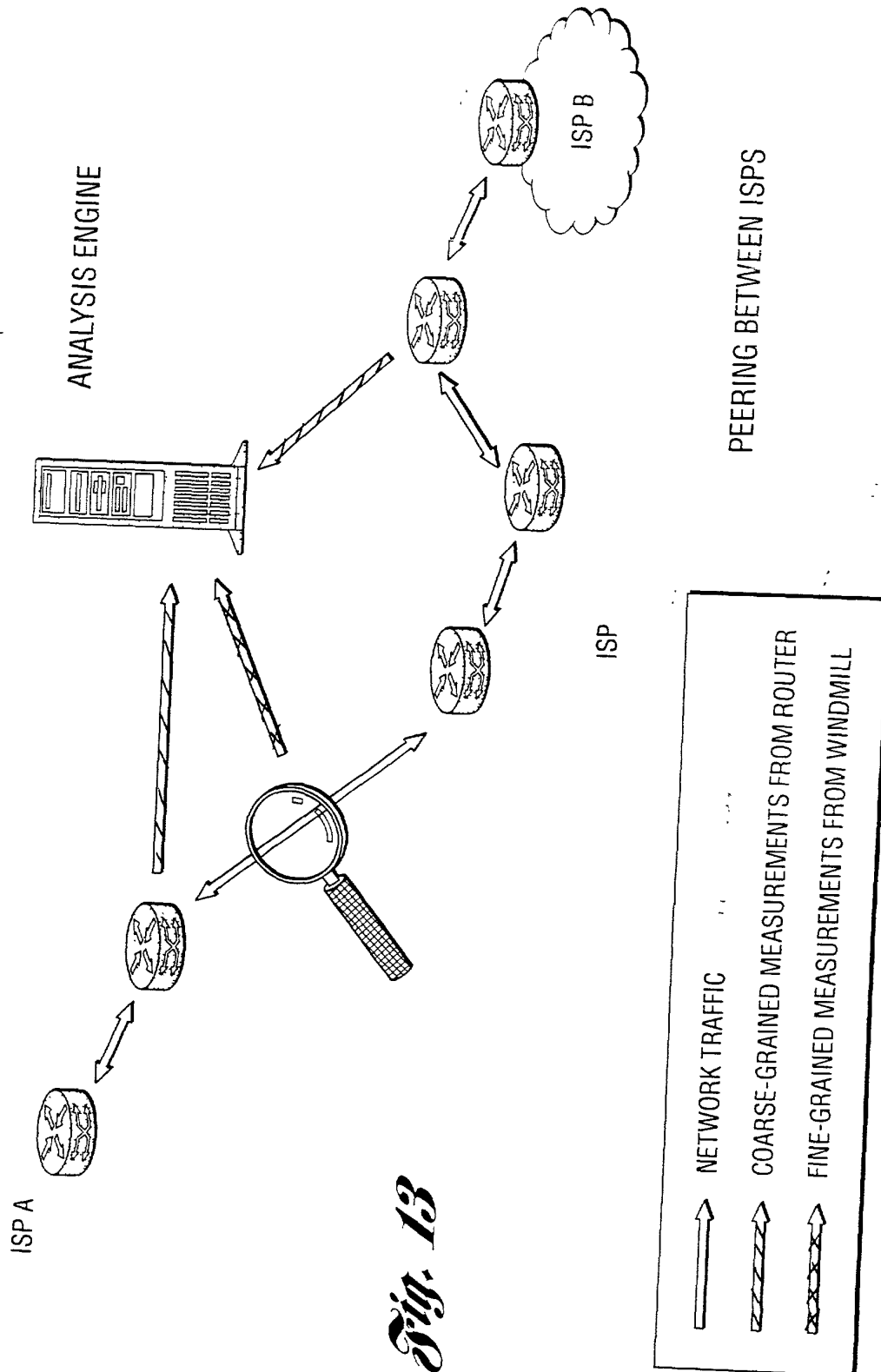


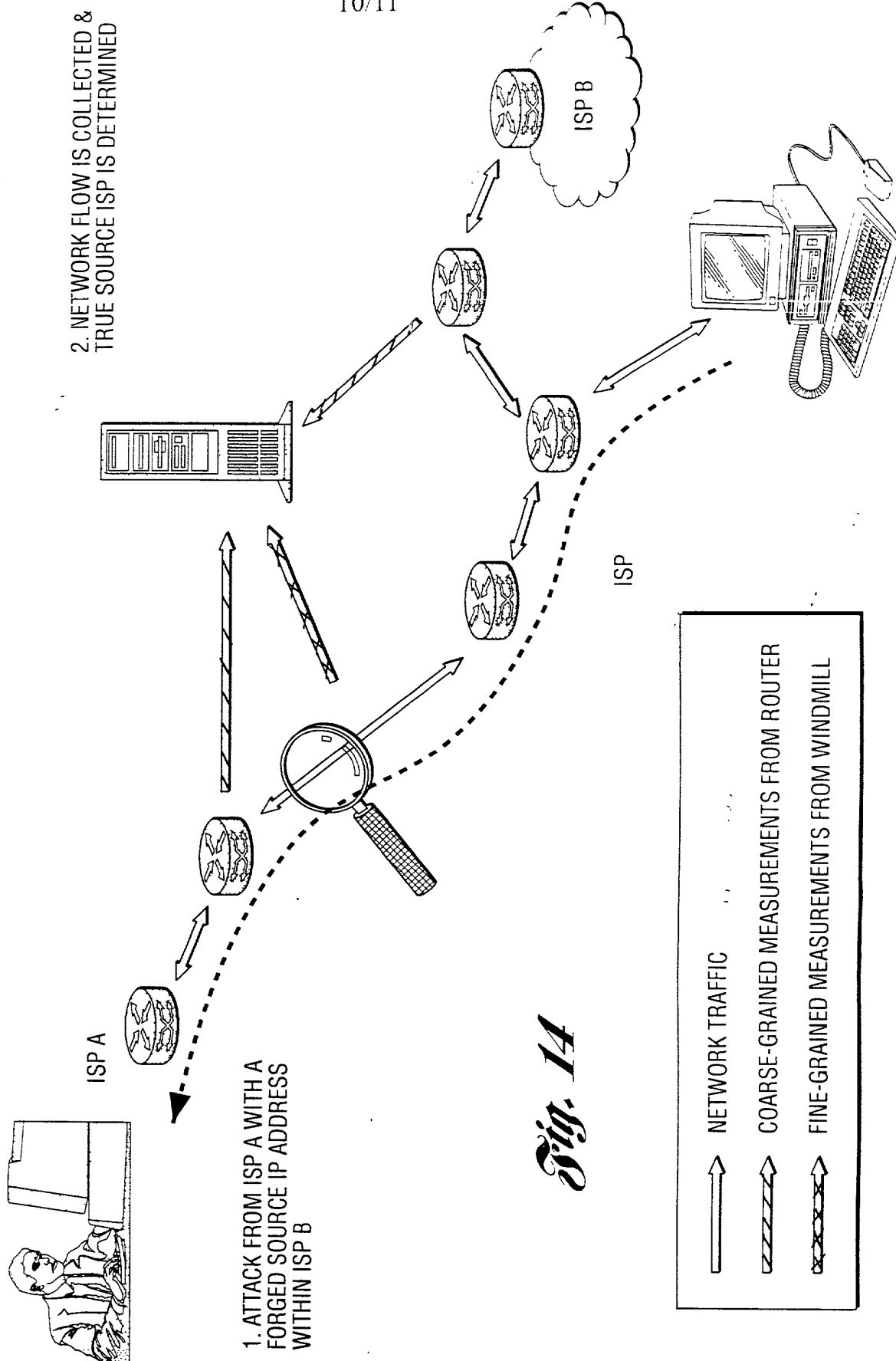
Fig. 12



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*Fig. 15*

1. ATTACK FROM ISP A WITH A FORGED SOURCE IP ADDRESS WITHIN ISP B

ISP A

2. DOS ATTACK IS TRACED BACK TO UPSTREAM ROUTERS; THE FLOW IS BLOCKED AS CLOSE AS POSSIBLE TO THE NETWORK

ISP

